

# Math 185 Midterm.

## 1

- (a) Prove that  $|\sin(x + iy) + \cos(x + iy)| \geq \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} |\exp(y) - \exp(-y)|$ .  
(b) Give a value of  $z$  where this inequality is an equality.

## 2

Prove that for any nonzero polynomial  $P$ , the function  $P(\exp(1/z))$  (defined on  $\mathbb{C} \setminus 0$ ) will have an essential singularity at  $z = 0$ . (Hint: subtract the constant term and look at the real limits  $z \rightarrow 0^+$  and  $z \rightarrow 0^-$ ).

## 3

Compute the integral  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\exp(ix)}{(x^2+1)(x^2+4i)} dx$ .

## 4

Prove that the function (from  $\mathbb{C}$  to  $\mathbb{C}$ ) given by  $f(x+iy) = x^2 + 2ixy + iy^3$  satisfies the Cauchy-Riemann equations on the real line  $y = 0$  but is not holomorphic.

## 5

Draw a simple closed curve  $\gamma$  such that the integral of  $\frac{10^z}{\sin(z)}$  along  $\gamma$  is  $2\pi i \cdot 90.009$  (Here the function  $10^z$  is defined as  $\exp(z \cdot \log(10))$ ).

## 6

Find the Laurent series expansion at 0 of the function  $f(z) = \frac{1}{\exp(z) + i \exp(iz) - 1 - i}$  up to the  $z^1$  term. What order of singularity is this pole? Compute the residue of  $f$  at 0.