

PROBLEM SET # 4
MATH 251

Due October 4.

1. (Lam 5.6) For any ring R , show that the Jacobson radical of the power series ring $A = R[[t]]$ is given by

$$\text{rad } A = \{a + f(t)t \mid a \in \text{rad } R, f(t) \in R\}.$$

2. Give an example of a pair of rings $R \subset S$ such that $\text{rad } S \cap R$ is not contained in $\text{rad } R$.

3. Let V be an even-dimensional vector space over a field k and q be a non-degenerate quadratic form on V . Prove that the Clifford algebra $\text{Cliff}(V, q)$ is isomorphic to a matrix algebra over some division ring.

4. (Lam 5.7) For any k -algebra R and a finite field extension $k \subset F$ show that $\text{rad } R$ is nilpotent if and only if $\text{rad } R^F$ is nilpotent.

5. (Lam 5.8) Let R be a \mathbb{Z} -graded ring, i.e.

$$R = \bigoplus_{i \in \mathbb{Z}} R_i, \quad R_i R_j \subset R_{i+j}.$$

Let $J = \text{rad } R$. Prove that J is graded i.e.

$$J = \bigoplus_{i \in \mathbb{Z}} R_i \cap J.$$

6. (Lam 6.1) Let k be a field, G be a group and H be a subgroup of finite index n . Assume that $\text{char } k$ does not divide n . Let V be a $k[G]$ -module. If V is semisimple over $k[H]$, then it is semisimple over $k[G]$.

7. (Lam 6.8) Let $k \subset F$ be a field extension and G be a finite group. Show that

$$\text{rad}(F[G]) = \text{rad}(k[G]) \otimes_k F.$$