

PROBLEM SET # 10
MATH 251

Due November 15.

1. (Lam 10.1) For any semiprime ring R , show that the center $Z(R)$ is reduced and that characteristic of R is either zero or a square free integer.
2. (Lam 10.2) Let $\mathcal{P} \subset R$ be a prime ideal, I be a left ideal and J be a right ideal. Does $IJ \subset \mathcal{P}$ imply $I \subset \mathcal{P}$ or $J \subset \mathcal{P}$?
3. (Lam 10.4) Show that in a right artinian ring every prime ideal is maximal.
4. (Lam 10.4*) For any division ring k , list all prime and semiprime ideals in the subalgebra of upper triangular matrices in $M_3(k)$.
5. (Lam 10.10) Let $N_1(R)$ be the sum of all nilpotent ideals of a ring R .
 - (a) Show that $N_1(R)$ is a nil subideal of Nil_*R .
 - (b) Show that if $N_1(R)$ is nilpotent, then $N_1(R) = Nil_*R$.
 - (c) Show that $N_1(R)$ is nilpotent, if all ideals in R satisfies DCC.
 - (d) Give an example of a ring R such that $N_1(R) \neq Nil_*R$.