

**PROBLEM SET # 8**  
**MATH 249**

Due October 31.

**1.** Classify finite Eulerian semimodular lattices.

**2.** Let  $S$  be a finite set and  $\rho: 2^S \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$  be a function satisfying

$$\rho(X) \leq \rho(Y) \text{ if } X \subset Y, \rho(X) \leq |X|, \rho(X \cap Y) + \rho(X \cup Y) \leq \rho(X) + \rho(Y).$$

Call  $X \subset S$  *closed* if for any  $Y$  containing  $X$  as a proper subset  $\rho(X) < \rho(Y)$ . Prove that the poset of closed sets with order defined by inclusion is a geometric lattice and  $X \wedge Y = X \cap Y$ .

**3.** Let  $A$  be a hyperplane arrangement without parallel cuts, i.e. for any cut  $u \in L(A)$  of dimension greater than zero and any hyperplane  $h \in A$  the intersection of  $h$  and  $u$  is not empty. Let  $h \in A$  and  $V_h$  be the number of vertices (cuts of dimension zero) which do not belong to  $h$ . Show that the number of bounded regions equals

$$\sum_{v \in V_h} |\mu(\hat{0}, v)|.$$