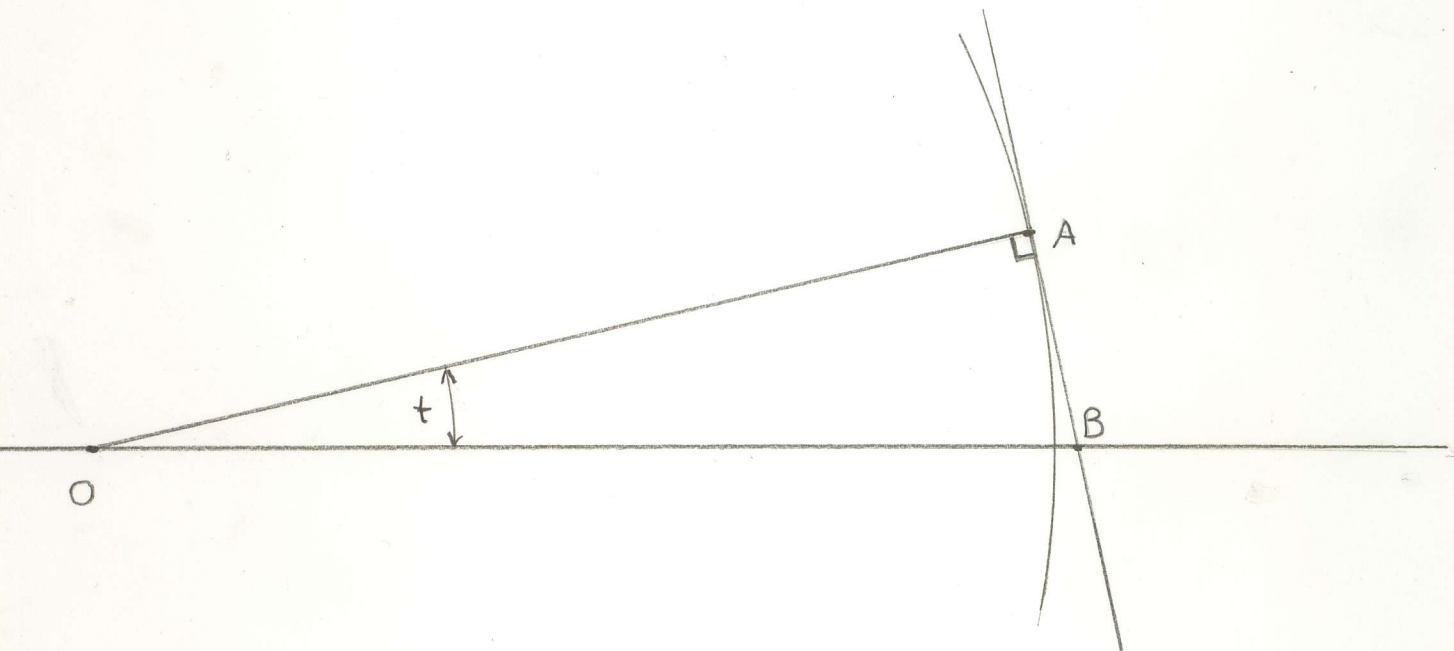


FIGURE 4.1



$$A = (\cos t, \sin t)$$