

Quiz #7 Solutions

Math 55 with Professor Stankova
Discussion Section #102 with GSI James Moody

Wednesday, the 12th of October 2016
Write your name at the top!

Question 1 [12 points] How many strings are there of four lowercase letters that have the letter y in them? INFO: There are 26 letters in the alphabet.

Make sure to show your work.

Solution 1:

There are 26^4 strings of four letters (26 independent options for the 1st letter, 2nd letter, 3rd letter, and 4th letter).
There are 25^4 strings of four letters which don't have y (25 independent options for each of the four letters).
Thus (by subtracting the complement), there are $26^4 - 25^4$ strings of four lowercase letters without y .

Solution 2: Break up into four cases: there must be exactly 1, 2, 3 or 4 occurrences of y in the string (and these are mutually exclusive).

If there is exactly 1 occurrence of y , there are four choices for where to put the y , and 25 possibilities for each of the other three letters.

If there are exactly 2 occurrences of y , there are six choices for where to put the two y s, and 25 possibilities for each of the other two letters.

If there are exactly 3 occurrences of y , there are four choices for where to put the three y s, and 25 possibilities for the remaining letter.

If there are exactly 4 occurrences of y , there is only one choice for where to put the four y s, and no remaining choices to make.

Since these possibilities are mutually exclusive and exhaustive, we add up the results to get the final answer:

$$4 * 25^3 + 6 * 25^2 + 4 * 25^1 + 1$$

Question 2 [± 1 point] **Each of four days**, you have lunch. Each day for lunch, you choose an entre, a side, and a drink. For the entre, you have a choice of tofu, seitan, or tempeh. For the side, you have a choice of Donald, Hillary, or Giant Meteor. For the drink, you have a choice of orange, apple, or cranberry juice. **How many possible four-day lunch plans are there?**

$12 \cdot 3$ —or— $12 + 3$ —or— 3^{12} —or— 12^3

Question 3 [± 1 point] The number of ways to choose a team of 2 people out of 10 possible players is $10!$ [Factorial, not an exclamation point]

True —or— **False?**

Question 4 [± 1 point] For finite sets A and B , $|A \cup B| = |A| + |B| - |A \cap B|$.

True —or— False?