# MATH 115, SUMMER 2012 WORKSHEET FOR LECTURE 25 

## JAMES MCIVOR

(1) Prove that if $p>3$ is prime, then there are no positive integers $x, y, n$ such that

$$
p^{n}=x^{3}+y^{3}
$$

[Hint: Use descent on $n$ by showing that if $n$ works, so does $n-3$. Also, factor!]
(2) (Warm-up for tomorrow's lecture) Find all rational solutions to the equation $x^{2}-y^{2}=1$ using the geometric method from last thursday's lecture.

