

Math 1B: Discussion 4/18/19

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April 18, 2019

Question 1: “Simple” Complex Arithmetic

Simplify the following.

$$(2 + 3i) + (1 + 2i) - (-2 - i)$$
$$(1 + i)(2 + i)$$
$$\frac{1 - i}{2 + 3i}$$

Question 2: Polar Form

Write the following complex numbers in polar form.

$$4 - 4i \quad -3 - 3\sqrt{3}i \quad -\sqrt{3} + i$$

Write the following complex numbers in Cartesian form.

$$2 \left(\cos \left(\frac{7\pi}{6} \right) + i \sin \left(\frac{7\pi}{6} \right) \right)$$
$$3\sqrt{2} \left(\cos \left(\frac{7\pi}{4} \right) + i \sin \left(\frac{7\pi}{4} \right) \right)$$

Question 3

Write all of the complex numbers in Question 2 in terms of e .

Question 4: DeMoivre’s Theorem

Find the following quantities

$$(1 - \sqrt{3}i)^{40} \quad \left(\frac{-1 - \sqrt{3}i}{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2}i} \right)^{100}$$

Question 5

Show that

$$\sin(\theta) = \frac{e^{i\theta} - e^{-i\theta}}{2i} \quad \text{and} \quad \cos(\theta) = \frac{e^{i\theta} + e^{-i\theta}}{2}$$