

# Probabilistic Operator Algebra Seminar

Organizer: Dan-Virgil Voiculescu

November 15 **Bartosz Kołodziejek and Kamil Szpojankowski,**  
Warsaw University of Technology

Title: *A phase transition for tails of the free multiplicative convolution powers*

In the talk we will discuss the problem of the tail behavior of free multiplicative convolution powers  $\mu^{\boxtimes t}$ ,  $t \geq 1$ . We consider measures  $\mu$  on the positive half-line with regularly varying tail, which means that

$$\mu((x, +\infty)) \sim x^{-\alpha} L(x), \tag{1}$$

where  $L$  is a slowly varying function, and  $f(x) \sim g(x)$  means that  $g(x)/f(x) \rightarrow 1$  as  $x \rightarrow +\infty$ .

In the first part of the talk we will completely characterize the behavior of the  $S$ -transform at  $0^-$  of measures with regularly varying tails.

In the second part of the talk we will show some application of this result. In particular we will show that there is a phase transition in the tail behavior of  $\mu^{\boxplus t}$ , for measures as in (1), between regimes  $\alpha < 1$  and  $\alpha > 1$ . Further we show the free probability analogue of Breiman's lemma and discuss tail behavior of  $\boxtimes$ -infinitely divisible measures in terms of the tail behavior of the corresponding Levy measure.