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1. Let $[n]$ denote the set $\{1, \ldots, n\}$. (1 point each).
(a) How many functions $f:[3] \rightarrow[5]$ are there?
(b) How many injective functions $f:[3] \rightarrow[5]$ are there?
(c) How many surjective functions $f:[3] \rightarrow[5]$ are there?
2. How many ways are there to deal hands of seven cards to each of five players from a standard deck of 52 cards? (2 points).
3. Prove by a combinatorial argument the following identity (4 points).

$$
\binom{n}{k}=\binom{n-1}{k-1}+\binom{n-1}{k}
$$

(b) Prove the above identity using the formula for binomial coefficients. (1 point).

