

Show your work fully for all questions. Quiz has **front** and **back** sides.

Problem 1: Find the gradient vector field for the function $f(x, y, z) = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$

$$f_x = 2x \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}}$$

$$f_y = 2y \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}}$$

$$f_z = 2z \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}}$$

$$\nabla f = (x, y, z) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}}$$

Problem 2: Evaluate the integral $\int_C \frac{x}{y} ds$, where C is the curve $x = y^2$ from $(0, 0)$ to $(1, 1)$.

$$\text{let } y = t, \quad t \text{ from } 0 \text{ to } 1, \quad y = t, \quad x = t^2 \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = 1 \quad \frac{dx}{dt} = 2t$$

$$\int_0^1 \frac{t^2}{t} \sqrt{1^2 + (2t)^2} dt = \int_0^1 t \sqrt{1 + 4t^2} dt$$

$$\text{let } u = 1 + 4t^2, \quad du = 8t dt$$

$$\text{So } \int_{u=1}^{u=5} \frac{\sqrt{u}}{8} du = \frac{2}{3} \frac{u^{3/2}}{8} = \frac{1}{12} (5^{3/2} - 1)$$

Problem 3: Evaluate the integral $\int_C F \cdot dr$, for the vector field $F(x, y) = x^2i + y^2j$ and C is the arc of the parabola $y = 2x^2$ from $(-1, 2)$ to $(2, 8)$.

We observe $\frac{d}{dy} x^2 = \frac{d}{dx} y^2$ on \mathbb{R}^n , so F is ∇f for some f .

$$\begin{aligned} f &= \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{y^3}{3} & \text{so } \int_C F \cdot dr &= f(2, 8) - f(-1, 2) \\ & & &= \frac{2^3}{3} + \frac{8^3}{3} - \frac{(-1)^3}{3} - \frac{2^3}{3} \\ & & &= \frac{8^3}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \\ & & &= \frac{513}{3} \quad (\text{simplification unnecessary}) \\ & & &= 171 \end{aligned}$$