Quiz 7; Wednesday, March 9 MATH 53 with Professor Stankova Section 116; 3-4 GSI: Eric Hallman

## Student name:

You have 10 minutes to complete the quiz. Calculators are not permitted, and remember to show your calculations and explain your reasoning in order to receive full credit.

1. A goat is in a valley where the elevation as a function of position is given by  $E(x, y) = x^2 - 4xy + 4y^2 - 4$ . If the goat is at position (3, 2) and running in the direction (1, 1), is it currently going uphill or downhill?

 $\langle E_x, E_y \rangle = \langle 2x - 4y, 8y - 4x \rangle$ , which is equal to  $\langle -2, 4 \rangle$  at the point (3, 2). So in the direction  $\langle 1, 1 \rangle$  the directional derivative is equal to  $\langle -2, 4 \rangle \cdot \langle 1, 1 \rangle / \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{2}$ . Since this number is positive, the goat is running uphill.