

**Quiz 7;** Wednesday, March 9  
**MATH 53** with Professor Stankova  
**Section 109;** 11-12  
**GSI:** Eric Hallman

**Student name:**

You have 10 minutes to complete the quiz. Calculators are not permitted, and remember to show your calculations and explain your reasoning in order to receive full credit.

1. A goat is running around in a circle, and as a function of time its position is given by  $\langle x, y \rangle = \langle 2 + \cos t, \sin t \rangle$ . If  $R$  is the goat's distance from the origin, use the Chain Rule to find  $dR/dt$ .

$R(x, y) = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$  so

$$\begin{aligned} dR/dt &= \frac{\partial R}{\partial x} dx/dt + \frac{\partial R}{\partial y} dy/dt \\ &= \frac{y \cos t - x \sin t}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \\ &= \frac{\sin t \cos t - (2 + \cos t) \sin t}{\sqrt{(2 + \cos t)^2 + \sin^2 t}} \\ &= \frac{-2 \sin t}{\sqrt{5 + 4 \cos t}}. \end{aligned}$$