

# Homework 14 Solutions

Math 55, DIS 101-102

10.5.3 [2 points]

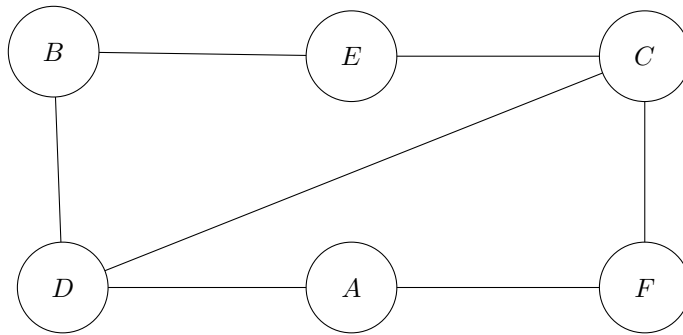
An Euler circuit does not exist because the graph has 2 vertices of degree 3, but an Euler path does exist ( $a - b - d - c - a - e - b - e - c - e - d$ ).

10.5.10 [2 points]

An Euler circuit exists because the graph representing the town and bridges has only vertices of even degree.

10.7.6 [2 points]

If the graph is planar, draw it so that no edges cross:



10.7.18 [2 points]

If a planar graph has  $k$  connected components,  $e$  edges, and  $v$  vertices, how many regions does it have?  $r = e - v + k + 1$ . Each connected component would give  $r_c = e_c - v_c + 2$ , so summing over all of them would give  $r = e - v + 2k$ . This overcounts the “outside” region by counting it  $k$  times instead of 1, so subtract  $k - 1$  to get  $r = e - v + k + 1$ .

10.7.20 [2 points]

Determine whether the given graph is homeomorphic to  $K_{3,3}$ .

NOPE:  $K_{3,3}$  has six vertices of degree 3 and the given graph has only 4. Furthermore, the given graph is planar and  $K_{3,3}$  is not.