

# HW3: Due Tuesday, Sept. 9

## Section 1.3

27) Questions on function composition.

- a) How is the graph of  $y = f(|x|)$  related to the graph of  $f$ ?
- b) Sketch the graph of  $y = \sin |x|$ .
- c) Sketch the graph of  $y = \sqrt{|x|}$ .

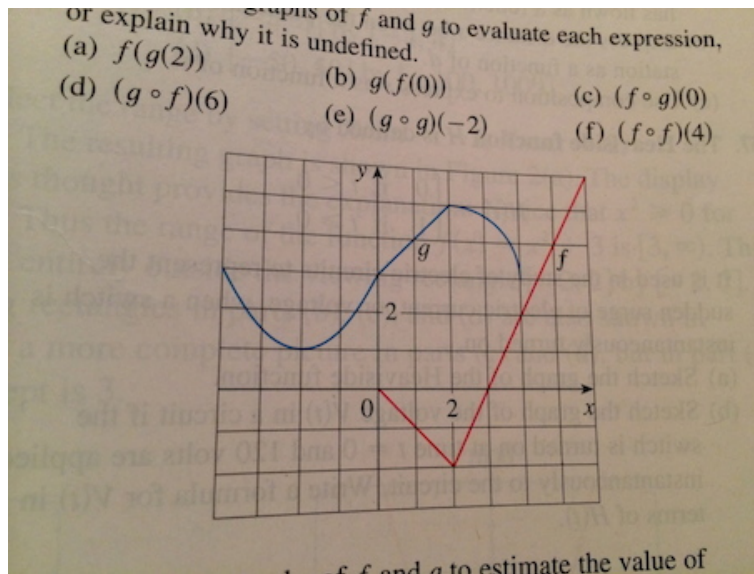
35) Find the functions a)  $f \circ g$ , b)  $g \circ f$ , c)  $f \circ f$ , and d)  $g \circ g$  and their domains, where  $f(x) = x + 1/x$ ,  $g(x) = (x + 1)/(x + 2)$ .

37) Find  $f \circ g \circ h$  where  $f(x) = 3x - 2$ ,  $g(x) = \sin(x)$ , and  $h(x) = x^2$ .

47) Express  $R(x) = \sqrt{\sqrt{x} - 1}$  in the form  $f \circ g \circ h$ .

51) Use the given graphs of  $f$  and  $g$  to evaluate each expression, or explain why it is undefined.

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|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| a) $f(g(2))$ | c) $(f \circ g)(0)$ | e) $(g \circ g)(-2)$ |
| b) $g(f(0))$ | d) $(g \circ f)(6)$ | f) $(f \circ f)(4)$  |



55) A ship is moving at a speed of 30 km/h parallel to a straight shoreline. The ship is 6 km from shore and it passes a lighthouse at noon.

- a) Express the distance  $s$  between the lighthouse and the ship as a function of  $d$ , the distance the ship has traveled since noon; that is, find  $f$  so that  $s = f(d)$ .
- b) Express  $d$  as a function of  $t$ , the time elapsed since noon; that is, find  $g$  so that  $d = g(t)$ .
- c) Find  $f \circ g$ . What does this function represent?

60) If you invest  $x$  dollars at 4% interest compounded annually, then the amount  $A(x)$  of the investment after one year is  $A(x) = 1.04x$ . Find  $A \circ A$ ,  $A \circ A \circ A$ , and  $A \circ A \circ A \circ A$ . What do these compositions represent? Find a formula for the composition of  $n$  copies of  $A$ .

63) Suppose  $g$  is an even function and let  $h = f \circ g$ . Is  $h$  always an even function?

## Section 1.5

3) Use the Law of Exponents to rewrite and simplify the following expressions:

a)  $b^8(2b)^4$

b)  $(6y^3)^4/(2y^5)$

8) Graph the given functions on a common screen. How are these graphs related?

a)  $y = e^x$

b)  $y = e^{-x}$

c)  $y = 8^x$

d)  $y = 8^{-x}$

15) Make a rough sketch of the graph of the function  $y = 1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-x}$ . Do not use a calculator. Just use the graphs given in Figures 3 and 13 and, if necessary, the transformations of Section 1.3.

17) Starting with the graph of  $y = e^x$ , write the equation of the graph that results from

a) shifting 2 units downward

b) shifting 2 units to the right

c) reflecting about the  $x$ -axis

d) reflecting about the  $y$ -axis

e) reflecting about the  $x$ -axis and then about the  $y$ -axis