

## Math 54 Midterm 2 Practice 1

1. Compute the inverse of

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

2. Give an example of  $3 \times 3$  matrix that is not diagonalizable and whose columns are linearly dependent.
3. What are the dimensions of the image and kernel of

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}?$$

4. Let

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

What is  $\det(A)$ ? What are the eigenvalues of  $A$ ? What are the dimensions of the eigenspaces of  $A$ ?

5. Let<sup>1</sup>

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & -3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

What is  $A^{100}$ ? (You can write the answer in terms of powers like  $5^{100}$ ).

6. What is the distance between the points  $(1, 2, 0, 4, 1)$  and  $(-2, 3, -1, 2, 0)$  in  $\mathbb{R}^5$ ?
7. Let  $T$  be the triangle in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  with corners at  $(0, 0)$ ,  $(1, 1)$  and  $(\sqrt{3}, -\sqrt{3})$ . What are the angles and side lengths of  $T$ ?
8. What is the orthogonal complement to the plane  $-2x + 3y + 5z = 0$  in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ ?

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<sup>1</sup>Update 7/28: I changed  $A$  to make the solution nicer.