



Chi Cheuk Tsang, UC Berkeley

Let S be a closed surface with a negatively curved Riemannian metric and consider its unit tangent bundle T^1S . The *geodesic flow* on T^1S is the flow ϕ^t that takes the time-0 tangent of each unit-speed geodesic γ to its time- t tangent at time t , i.e. $\phi^t(\gamma'(0)) = \gamma'(t)$. In particular, the orbits of the geodesic flow are in one-to-one correspondence with the geodesics on S .

From the general theory of *Anosov flows*, it is known that the geodesic flow admits a *Markov partition*. These can be thought of as directed graphs Φ that ‘remember’ the dynamics of the flow. For example, the closed orbits of the flow are in correspondence with the cycles of Φ . One can then attempt to study the closed geodesics on S by just studying such a graph Φ .

However, one difficulty with this approach was that explicit examples of such Markov partitions were hard to come by. In a recent preprint, I reduced this barrier by constructing a Markov partition given any multicurve that cuts S up into $n \geq 4$ -gons. The corresponding graph is determined by its projection in each n -gon, for which a recipe can be given. The picture on the left is such a projected graph for $n = 9$.