

# Mathematics Department Colloquium

Organizer: Olga Holtz

Thursday, 4:10–5:00pm, 60 Evans

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Oct. 30     **Andrew Hassell**, Australian National University

## *Quantum Billiards*

Abstract: By a "billiard" I mean a bounded plane domain  $D$ , with smooth (enough) boundary. Quantum billiards is the study of properties of eigenfunctions of the Laplacian on  $D$ , i.e. solutions of  $\Delta u = Eu$ , where  $u$  is a function on  $D$  vanishing at the boundary,  $\Delta$  is the Laplacian on  $D$  and  $E$  is a real number, in the limit as  $E \rightarrow \infty$ . This large- $E$  limit is the "classical limit" in which eigenfunctions exhibit behaviour related to the classical billiard system (a billiard ball moving around inside  $D$ , bouncing elastically off the boundary). I will talk about Quantum Ergodicity, which is the property that "most of" the eigenfunctions become uniformly distributed in  $D$ , asymptotically as  $E \rightarrow \infty$ , i.e. they are the same size, on average, in all parts of the domain  $D$ ; and the stronger property of Quantum Unique Ergodicity, which is the same property with the words "most of" deleted.

In this talk I will discuss a partial solution to a conjecture made about 20 years ago, that certain quantum ergodic domains called "stadium domains" are not Quantum Unique Ergodic. I will motivate and discuss this conjecture and talk a little about the proof, which is surprisingly simple.