| # | binomial coefficient, 470 | computer algebra system |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| #, # definition of a limit, 31,64 | binomial series, 469,470,471 | for integration . 461 |
| A | blood flow, 137 | concavity, 215 |
| | bounded sequence, 418 | Concavity Test, 216 |
| absolute maximum and minimum, 199 | Boyle's Law, 5 | constant function |
| absolute maximum and minimum values, 199 | bullet-nose curve, 120 | derivative of . 95 |
| absolute value function, 5 | C | Constant Multiple Law of limits, 36 |
| absolutely convergent series, 446 | cable, hanging, 182 | Constant Multiple Rule, 98 |
| acceleration, 282 | calculator, graphing, 421 | continuity |
| Airy function, 457 | calculus, differential vs. integral, 286 | of inverse functions . 153 |
| Airy, Sir George, 457 | cancellation equations, 151 | continuous compounding of interest, |
| alternating harmonic series , 444 | Cantor set, 433 | 173,174,194 |
| alternating series , 442 | Cantor, Georg, 433 | continuous function, 46 |
| Alternating Series Estimation Theorem , 445 | cardioid, 126 | convergence |
| Alternating Series Test, 443 | carrying capacity, 405 | of a series . 426 |
| antiderivative | CAS | convergent improper integral, 349,352 |
| general vs. particular . 333 | See computer algebra system. | convergent sequence, 417 |
| antidifferentiation formulas, 244 | | convergent series |
| approximate integration, 336 | catenary, 182 Cauchy, Augustin-Louis, 37 | properties of . 430 |
| approximating cylinder, 369 | - | cosine function |
| approximation | Cavalieri's Principle, 376 | power series for . 469,471 |
| by Taylor polynomials . 476 | Cavalieri, Bonaventura, 343 | cost function, 232 |
| approximation, linear, 133 | center of gravity, 394 | Coulomb's Law, 226 |
| arc length, 382,385 | center of mass, 394,395,397 | critical number, 203 |
| arc length formula, 383 | centroid | cross-section, 367 |
| Archimedes, 394 | of a plane region . 395,397 | cross-sectional area, 372 |
| area | Chain Rule , 113,114,116 | cubic function, 13 |
| cross-sectional . 372 | change of base in a logarithm, 158 | current, electric, 323 |
| Area Problem, 253 | change of variables: | curve sketching |
| arrow diagram for a function, 2 | in an integral . 295 | with technology . 224 |
| astroid, 126,141 | charge, electric, 161 | curve(s) |
| asymptote(s) | circle | smooth . 382 |
| slant . 226 | area of . 319 | cylinder, 366 |
| average cost function, 235 | circular cylinder, 366 | cylindrical shell, 377 |
| average rate of change units for . 80 | Closed Interval Method, 203 | D |
| | coefficient | decay, law of natural, 168 |
| average speed of molecules, 356 | of a power series . 452 | decay, radioactive, 170 |
| average value of a function, 291 | combinations of functions, 18 | decomposition of a function, 20 |
| average velocity, 76 | common ratio, 426 | decreasing function, 7 |
| В | comparison properties of the integral, 273 | decreasing sequence, 418 |
| Barrow, Isaac, 286 | Comparison Test, 438 | definite integral |
| base | comparison tests for series, 437 | Substitution Rule for . 298 |
| change of . 158 | Comparison Theorem for integrals, 354 | definite integration |
| base of a cylinder, 366 | Completeness Axiom, 423 | by parts . 307,308 |
| Bernoulli, James, 402 | composite function | degree of a polynomial, 13 |
| Bernoulli, John, 464 | derivative of . 113 | delta (#) notation, 78 |
| Bessel function, 453,457 | composition of functions, 19 | demand function, 232 |
| Bessel, Friedrich, 453 | compound interest, 173,174,194 | density |

| mass vs. weight . 392 | error bounds, 340,344 | geometric series, 426 |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| lependent variable, 2 | error estimate | graph(s) |
| lerivative(s) | for alternating series . 445 | of a sequence . 417 |
| of a power series . 459 | error function, 294 | graphing device, used to graph: |
| Descartes, René, 201 | escape velocity, 400 | sequence . 421 |
| Devil's curve, 126 | Euclid, 37 | gravitation law, 400 |
| Difference Law of limits, 36 | Eudoxus, 37 | Gravitational acceleration, 388 |
| Difference Rule, 99 | Euler, Leonhard, 435,467 | greatest integer function, 40 |
| lifferentiable function, 87 | Evaluation Theorem, 277 | Gregory's series, 461 |
| lifferential, 135 | even function, 221 | Gregory, James, 461,464 |
| lifferential calculus, 286 | exponential decay, 168 | growth rate, 282 |
| lifferential equation | exponential function(s) | growth, law of natural, 168 |
| solution of . 402 | power series for . 467,471 | Н |
| lifferentiation | exponential graph, 145 | half-life, 171 |
| term by term . 459 | exponential growth, 168 | harmonic series, 429,437 |
| lifferentiation operator, 86 | Exponents, Laws of, 145 | Heaviside function, 23,29 |
| Direct Substitution Property, 37 | extreme value, 199 | Heaviside function, 23,29 Heaviside, Oliver, 29 |
| lirection field, 407 | Extreme Value Theorem, 200 | Hecht, Eugene, 135,137 |
| liscontinuity of a function, 46,47 | F | higher derivative(s), 90 |
| discontinuous integrand, 352 | = | Hooke's Law, 390 |
| lisk method, 368,369,372 | family of exponential functions, 145 | horizontal asymptote, 60 |
| lisplacement, 281 | family of solutions, 403 | Horizontal Line Test, 149 |
| Distance Problem, 260 | fat circle, 125 | Huygens, Christiaan, 402 |
| livergence | Fermat's Theorem 201 | hydrostatic pressure and force, 391 |
| of a sequence . 417 | Fermat's Theorem , 201 | hyperbolic function(s) |
| Divergence, Test for, 430 | Fermat, Pierre, 201 | inverse . 184 |
| livergent improper integral, 349,352 | Fibonacci , 416,424 | |
| livergent sequence, 417 | Fibonacci sequence, 416,424,433 | I |
| livergent series, 426 | First Derivative Test | I/D Test, 213 |
| livision of power series, 472 | for Absolute Extreme Values . 230 | ideal gas law, 113 |
| lomain of a function, 2 | first-order differential equation, 402 | implicit differentiation, 121,122 |
| | fixed point of a function, 212 | implicit function, 402 |
| E | floor function, 40 | improper integral |
| e (the number): | flux , 137 | convergence/divergence of . 349,352 |
| as a sum of an infinite series . 467 | folium of Descartes , 122 | increasing function, 7 |
| electric charge , 161 | foot-pound (unit of work), 389 | increasing sequence, 418 |
| electric current, 323 | force | Increasing/Decreasing Test, 213 |
| elementary function, 335 | exerted by liquid . 391 | increment, 78 |
| elimination constant of a drug, 198 | fractions, partial, 323 | indefinite integral(s) |
| end behavior of a function, 68 | Fresnel function, 289 | table of . 279 |
| endpoint extreme values, 203 | Fresnel, Augustin, 289 | independent variable, 2 |
| equation(s) | function(s) | indeterminate forms of limits |
| differential. | representation as a power series . 457 | quotient . 188,189 |
| equation(s) | Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, | infinite discontinuity, 47 |
| differential | 286,288,290 | infinite interval, 348 |
| (see differential equation), | G | infinite limit, 56,63 |
| error | Galileo, 24,37 | infinite sequence |
| in Taylor approximation . 477 | Gauss, Karl Friedrich, 265 | See sequence. |

| infinite series | lemniscate, 126 | Midpoint Rule |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| See series. | length | error in using . 338,340 |
| inflection point, 216 | of a curve . 382 | mixing problems, 406 |
| initial condition, 403 | libration point, 242 | model |
| initial-value problem, 403 | Limit Comparison Test, 439 | See mathematical model. |
| instantaneous rate of change, 79 | Limit Laws | moment |
| instantaneous velocity, 76 | for sequences . 419 | of a system of particles . 394,395 |
| integral | limit(s) | monotonic sequence, 418 |
| trigonometric . 313 | of a sequence . 417 | Monotonic Sequence Theorem, 423 |
| integral calculus, 286 | limits of integration, 265 | multiple integral |
| Integral Test, 434,436 | line | See double integral; triple integral. |
| integrand | tangent . 75 | multiplication of power series, 472 |
| discontinuous . 352 | linear approximation | multiplier effect, 432 |
| integration | applications of, to physics . 135 | N |
| term by term . 459 | linear function, 11 | natural exponential function |
| interest compounded continuously, | linear model, 11 | power series for . 467,471 |
| 173,174,194 | linearization, 133 | natural growth law , 168 |
| Intermediate Value Theorem, 52 | liquid force, 392 | natural logarithm function |
| interval of convergence, 454,455 | local maximum and minimum, 200 | limit of . 158 |
| inverse function(s) | local maximum and minimum values, 199 | net area, 267 |
| steps of finding . 152 | logarithm(s) | Net Change Theorem, 281 |
| inverse hyperbolic functions | notation for . 156 | newton (unit of force), 388 |
| expressed in terms of logarithms . 185 | logarithmic differentiation, 164 | Newton's Law of Cooling, 172 |
| inverse substitution in integration, 318 | logarithmic function(s) | Newton's Law of Gravitation, 400 |
| inverse trigonometric functions | properties of . 156 | Newton's method, 237 |
| derivatives of . 177,178,180 | logistic differential equation, 405 | Newton's Second Law of Motion, 348 |
| J | logistic growth, 405 | Newton, Sir Isaac, 286 |
| Joule (unit of work), 389 | M | newton-meter (unit of work), 388 |
| jump discontinuity, 47 | | nondifferentiable function, 89 |
| K | machine diagram of a function, 2 Maclaurin series | nonintegrable function, 335 |
| kampyle of Eudoxus, 126 | table of . 471 | normal density function, 220 |
| Kondo, Shigeru, 467 | Maclaurin, Colin, 464 | normal line, 97 |
| - | | nth-degree Taylor polynomial, 465 |
| L | marginal cost function, 232 | numerical integration, 336 |
| l'Hospital's Rule, 189 | marginal profit function, 233 | O |
| l'Hospital, Marquis de , 189,195 | marginal propensity to consume or | odd function, 221 |
| Lagrange's form of the remainder term, 466 | save . 432 | one-sided limits, 29,30 |
| Lagrange, Joseph-Louis, 207,209 | marginal revenue function, 232 | one-to-one function, 149 |
| lamina, 395 | mass density, 392 | optimization problems |
| law of gravitation, 400 | mass, center of, 394,395,397 | strategy for solving . 227 |
| law of natural growth or decay, 168,169 | mathematical model | order of a differential equation, 402 |
| law of the lever, 394 | for population growth . 405 | Oresme, Nicole, 429 |
| laws of exponents, 145 | maximum and minimum values, 199 | orthogonal curves, 126 |
| laws of logarithms, 156 | mean life of an atom, 356 | orthogonal trajectories, 126 |
| learning curve , 409 | Mean Value Theorem , 208 | P |
| left-hand limit, 29 | Mean Value Theorem for integrals, 292 | |
| Leibniz notation, 265,289 | method of cylindrical shells, 377 | p-series, 437 |
| Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 402 | method of exhaustion, 37 | Pappus of Alexandria, 398 |

| parallelepiped, 366 | rate of growth, 282 | series |
|------------------------------------|---|--|
| paraxial rays, 135 | rate of reaction, 281 | trigonometric . 452 |
| partial fractions, 323 | rates, related, 127 | serpentine, 112 |
| partial fractions, sum of, 324 | Ratio Test, 448 | shell method, 377 |
| partial integration, 307,308 | rational function | shifts of functions, 17 |
| partial sum of a series, 426 | integration by partial fractions . 323 | Sierpinski carpet, 434 |
| partition | reciprocal function, 15 | sigma notation, 258 |
| regular . 266 | Reciprocal Rule, 113 | simple harmonic motion, 120 |
| parts, integration by, 307,308 | rectilinear motion, 245 | Simpson's Rule |
| pascal (unit of pressure), 392 | reduction formula, 311 | error bounds for . 344 |
| percentage error, 137 | reflection transformation a function, 17 | Simpson, Thomas, 342,343 |
| periodic function, 221 | region | sine function |
| piecewise defined function, 5 | between two curves . 361 | power series for . 468,471 |
| point of inflection, 216 | regular partition, 266 | sine integral function, 294 |
| point-slope equation of a line, 74 | related rates | slant asymptote, 226 |
| Poiseuille's Law, 137 | strategy for solving . 129 | slope field, 407 |
| polynomial function | relative error, 136 | slope of a curve, 74 |
| continuity of . 50 | relative growth rate, 169 | slope-intercept equation of a line, 11 |
| population growth, 405 | relative maximum and minimum, 200 | smooth curve, 382 |
| position function, 76,90 | remainder estimate for an alternating series, | solid of revolution, 371 |
| • | 445 | solid, volume of, 371,372 |
| pound (unit of force), 388 | remainder of the Taylor series, 466 | solution curve, 407 |
| power, 283 | removable discontinuity, 47 | solution of a differential equation, 402 |
| power function(s) | representation of a function: | speed, 79 |
| derivative of . 95 | as a power series . 457 | spring constant, 390 |
| Power Law of limits, 36 | revenue function, 232 | Squeeze Theorem |
| Power Rule , 95,97,116 | revolution, solid of, 371 | for sequences . 419 |
| power series | Riemann sum(s), 264 | stellar stereography, 356 |
| representation of a function . 457 | Riemann, Georg Bernhard, 264,265 | step function, 6 |
| pressure exerted by a liquid, 391 | right cylinder, 366 | strategy for optimization problems, 227 |
| prime notation, 77,98 | right-hand limit, 30 | strategy for related rates problems, 129 |
| Product Law of limits, 36 | Roberval, Gilles de, 278 | - |
| Product Rule, 106 | Rolle's Theorem, 206 | stretching transformations of a function, 17 |
| profit function, 233 | Rolle, Michel, 206 | Substitution Rule |
| Q | root function | for definite integrals . 298 |
| quadratic function, 13 | continuity of . 50 | substitution, trigonometric, 317,318 |
| Quotient Law of limits, 36 | Root Law of Limits, 36 | sum |
| Quotient Rule, 108 | Root Test, 450 | telescoping . 429 |
| | rubber membrane, vibration of, 453 | Sum Law of limits, 36 |
| R | | Sum Rule, 98 |
| radian measure, 15 | S | surface |
| radioactive decay, 170 | sample point, 258,264 | quadric. |
| radiocarbon dating, 175 | scatter plot, 3 | surface |
| radius of convergence, 454,455 | secant line, 74,75 | quadric |
| ramp function, 23 | second derivative, 90 | (see quadric surface), |
| range of a function, 2 | Second Derivative Test, 217 | symmetric functions, integrals of, 299 |
| rate of change, 281 | separable differential equation, 402 | symmetry, 299 |
| rate of cooling, 172 | sequence | symmetry principle, 395 |
| rate of decay, 170 | term of . 415 | system of particles, moment of, 394,395 |

| T |
|--|
| table of integrals, 331 |
| tabular function, 4 |
| tangent function |
| inverse . 178 |
| tangent line |
| vertical . 89 |
| tangent line approximation, 133 |
| Tangent Problem, 73 |
| Taylor polynomial, 465,476 |
| Taylor series, 463,464 |
| Taylor's Formula, 466 |
| Taylor, Brook, 464 |
| telescoping sum, 429 |
| term of a sequence, 415 |
| term of a series, 425 |
| term-by-term differentiation and integration , 459 |
| terminal velocity, 410 |
| test for convergence/divergence of series |
| Test for Divergence . 430 |
| third derivative, 91 |
| Torricelli's Law, 82,105 |
| torus, 376,398 |
| total fertility rate, 139 |
| transformation |
| of a function . 16 |
| translation of a function, 17 |
| Trapezoidal Rule |
| error in . 338,340 |
| trigonometric functions |
| integrals of . 279 |
| trigonometric integrals, 313 |
| trigonometric substitutions in integration , $317,318$ |
| Tschirnhausen cubic, 126 |
| V |
| value of a function, 2 |
| variable(s), change of, 295 |
| variables, dependent and independent, 2 |
| vector-valued function |
| See vector function. |
| velocity |
| instantaneous . 76 |
| Velocity Problem, 76 |
| Verhulst, Pierre-François, 405 |
| vertical asymptote, 57 |

Vertical Line Test, 4
vertical tangent line, 89
vertical translation of a graph, 17
visual representations of a function, 2
volume
of a solid of revolution . 371,372

W
washer method, 370,372
weight (force), 389
weight density, 392
witch of Maria Agnesi, 112
work
units for . 388,389
world population growth, 405