

**PROBLEM SET # 13**  
**MATH 114**

Due May 4.

1. Prove that the Galois group of  $f(x) = x^5 + x^4 - 4x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x + 1$  over  $\mathbb{Q}$  is cyclic of order 5. Hint: let  $\omega$  be 11-th root of 1. Prove that  $f(x)$  is the minimal polynomial for  $\omega + \omega^{-1}$ .
2. Let  $p$  be an odd prime,  $\omega$  be a primitive  $p$ -th root of 1.
  - (a) Prove that  $\mathbb{Q}(\omega)$  contains exactly one quadratic extension of  $\mathbb{Q}$ ;
  - (b) If  $p = 4k + 1$ , then this quadratic extension is isomorphic to  $\mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{p})$ ;
  - (c) If  $p = 4k + 3$ , then this quadratic extension is isomorphic to  $\mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{-p})$ .
3. Find the Galois group of  $x^4 + 2x^3 + x + 3$  over  $\mathbb{Q}$  using reduction modulo 2 and 3.
4. Give an example of a polynomial of degree 6 whose Galois group over  $\mathbb{Q}$  is  $S_6$ .