

## Math 1B Final practice

You are allowed 1 sheet of notes. Calculators are not allowed. Each question is worth 3 marks, which will only be given for correct working and a clear and correct answer in simplified form. Write the final answer to each question on the cover-sheet, and attach the cover-sheet to your bluebook.

1. Use integration by parts to prove  $\int \ln(x)^n dx = x \ln(x)^n - n \int \ln(x)^{n-1} dx$ .
2. Evaluate the integral  $\int \frac{1}{x^3-1} dx$ .
3. Find the length of the curve  $y = \cosh(x)$  for  $0 \leq x \leq 1$ .
4. Solve the differential equation  $x \cos(x) = (2y + e^{3y})y'$  with the initial condition  $y(0) = 0$ .
5. Determine whether the series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} ((n^2 + 1)/(2n^2 + 1))^n$  is absolutely convergent, conditionally convergent, or divergent.
6. Use a power series to approximate the integral  $\int_0^{0.2} \frac{1}{1+x^5} dx$  to 6 decimal places.
7. For what values of  $k$  does the function  $y = \sin(kt)$  satisfy the differential equation  $y'' + 9y = 0$ ?
8. Sketch a direction field for the differential equation  $y' = 1 + y$  then use it to sketch 3 solution curves.
9. Use Euler's method with step size 0.1 to estimate  $y(0.5)$ , where  $y(x)$  is the solution of the initial-value problem  $y' = y + xy$ ,  $y(0) = 1$ .
10. Solve the differential equation  $\frac{dy}{dt} = \frac{te^t}{y\sqrt{1+y^2}}$ .
11. Find the orthogonal trajectories of the family of curves  $y = 1/(x + k)$ .
12. The half life of cesium-137 is 30 years. Suppose we have a 100mg sample. Find the mass that remains after  $t$  years. After how long will only 1mg remain?
13. For the differential equation  $\frac{dy}{dt} = ky(1 - ky)$  find  $y(1)$  given  $y(0) = 2 \times 10^7$ ,  $K = 8 \times 10^7$ ,  $k = .71$ .
14. Solve the differential equation  $xy' + y = \sqrt{x}$ .
15. Solve the initial value problem  $y' = x + y$ ,  $y(0) = 2$ .
16. The Lotka-Volterra equations  $\frac{dr}{dt} = 0.08r(1 - .0002r) - .001rw$ ,  $\frac{dw}{dt} = -.02w + .00002rw$  models populations of wolves and rabbits. Find all equilibrium solutions and explain their significance.
17. Solve the differential equation  $y'' + y' + y = 0$ .
18. Solve the boundary value problem  $y'' - 6y' + 25y = 0$ ,  $y(0) = 1$ ,  $y(\pi) = 2$ .
19. Solve the differential equation  $y'' + y = e^x + x^3$  using the method of undetermined coefficients.
20. Solve the differential equation  $y'' - y = 1/x$  using the method of variation of parameters.
21. A spring with a 3-kg mass is held stretched 0.6m beyond its natural length by a force of 20N. If the spring begins at equilibrium position but a push gives it an initial velocity of 1.2m/s, find the position of the mass after  $t$  seconds.
22. Use power series to solve the differential equation  $y' = x^2y$ .