

Midterm 1 Formula Sheet

Math 1B, Summer 2008

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Some, all, or none of the following may be helpful to you¹:

Trig Stuff

Product Rules:

$$\sin A \cos B = \frac{1}{2}(\sin(A - B) + \sin(A + B))$$

$$\sin A \sin B = \frac{1}{2}(\cos(A - B) - \cos(A + B))$$

$$\cos A \cos B = \frac{1}{2}(\cos(A - B) + \cos(A + B))$$

Double/Half Angle:

$$\sin x \cos x = \frac{1}{2} \sin(2x)$$

$$\sin^2 x = \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(2x))$$

$$\cos^2 x = \frac{1}{2}(1 + \cos(2x))$$

$$\tan(2x) = \frac{2 \tan(x)}{1 - \tan^2(x)}$$

Obscure Integrals:

$$\int \sec x = \ln(\sec x + \tan x) + C$$

$$\sin(2x) = 2 \sin(x) \cos(x)$$

$$\cos(2x) = 1 - 2 \sin^2(x)$$

$$\cos(2x) = 2 \cos^2(x) - 1$$

$$\cos(2x) = \cos^2(x) - \sin^2(x)$$

$$\int \csc x = \ln(\csc x - \cot x) + C$$

Approx Integration

- If $|f''(x)| \leq K$ for $a \leq x \leq b$, then $|E_T| \leq \frac{K(b-a)^3}{12n^2}$ and $|E_M| \leq \frac{K(b-a)^3}{24n^2}$
- If $|f^{(4)}(x)| \leq K$ for $a \leq x \leq b$, then $|E_S| \leq \frac{K(b-a)^5}{180n^4}$

¹This is only a first draft. Depending on what I put on the actual midterm, I may add more.