

Name:

1. Find matrices  $C$  and  $P$  such that  $A = PCP^{-1}$  and  $C$  is of the form  $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ -b & a \end{pmatrix}$ , where  $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$ .

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 2 \\ -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

2. Compute the orthogonal projection of the vector  $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$  onto the line between the origin and  $\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$ .