

## 1 Problem 1

Suppose that  $X$  is a CW complex with exactly one 0-cell  $*$   $\in X$ . Show that if  $X^{n-1} \hookrightarrow X^n$  is nullhomotopic rel  $*$ , for all  $n \geq 0$ , then  $X$  is contractible.

## 2 Problem 2

Let  $K_1, K_2 \subset \mathbb{R}^3$  be circles such that  $K_1$  is contained in the  $xy$ -plane,  $K_2$  is contained in the  $yz$ -plane, and  $K_1, K_2$  are linked. For example, you may take  $K_1$  to be defined by the equation  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$  and  $K_2$  to be defined by the equation  $(y-1)^2 + z^2 = 1$ . Let  $A = \mathbb{R}^3 \setminus K_1$  and  $B = \mathbb{R}^3 \setminus K_2$  and suppose that  $\gamma : S^1 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$  is a continuous map whose image lands in  $A \cap B$ . Show that if  $\gamma$  is nullhomotopic in both  $A$  and  $B$ , then  $\gamma$  is nullhomotopic in  $A \cap B$ .

## 3 Problem 3

What are all the connected 2-to-1 covering spaces of  $S^1 \vee S^1$ ? To receive full credit you must construct all 2-to-1 covering spaces and show that there are no others. (Hint: Every index two subgroup of a group is normal).