

Name (Last, First): \_\_\_\_\_

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1. Is the set  $W$  of  $2 \times 2$  symmetric matrices a subspace of the vector space  $V$  of all  $2 \times 2$  matrices?

(Recall that a matrix  $A$  is symmetric if and only if  $A^T = A$ . Equivalently, a symmetric  $2 \times 2$  matrix is of the form  $\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ b & c \end{bmatrix}$ .)

2. Let  $\mathcal{B} = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$  be a basis of  $\mathbb{R}^2$ .

a. Calculate the change-of-coordinates matrix  $P_{\mathcal{B}}$  from  $\mathcal{B}$  to the standard basis of  $\mathbb{R}^2$ .

b. Use part a. to calculate  $[\mathbf{x}]_{\mathcal{B}}$  given  $\mathbf{x} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$